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# What is Stefan Qin's edge in crypto?

Stefan Qin has built Virgil Capital into one of crypto's biggest quant firms while management fees. He's 23.

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“I think we’re the biggest, or one of the biggest crypto quant funds,” Stefan gathering assets is not the mission. “I don’t really care.”

That’s because Virgil Capital, the New York-based trading firm he founded in 2001, was 19 years old, doesn’t take management fees. It’s paid purely on performance, which means capping fund size to preserve returns.

“We will never charge management fees. If I have to return money, I will,” Qin noting that other arbitrageurs have collapsed because they got complacent.

“Those firms are good at fund raising,” he said. “They’re opportunistic. We’re not. In the long term. Few firms have that kind of foresight. And once they start charging management fees, it’s hard for them to stop. It’s easy money.”

*DigFin* has yet to meet a hedge fund in the finance world that doesn’t also avoid charging off its management fees. Virgil isn’t tempted?

“We never try to make easy money,” Qin insisted.

## Never-ending arb

Stefan Qin thought he was going to become a physicist. He is a math prodigy, earning top marks at university in Australia, but fell in love with the crypto industry and trading as a vocation.

His firm, Virgil Capital, has quietly endured in a space better known for firm busts. Its longevity is due in part to his notion of what a quant firm ought to do.

As a first mover in the industry, he’s built a sustainable competitive advantage. Virgil to do well just off performance fees.

In some respects, Virgil is making money – maybe not easily, but confidently – by exploiting anomalies in crypto markets and a bit of good luck.



First, the anomalies.

Qin describes crypto as defined by two things: it is global, yet it is fragmented.

The industry's infrastructure is also unsophisticated, but that will change. What is the distribution of trading across many exchanges around the world, each with its own standards, connectivity, and market participants.

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This makes it ideal for high-frequency arbitrage, if a trader can connect to enough exchanges.

As a university student, Qin dabbled in betting on crypto price movements. “I was a trader,” he said.

But while doing an internship in China with OKCoin (rebranded now as Mallak), he built a platform between two venues, one in China and the other in the US, to arbitrage.

The fragmented nature of crypto means the same currencies – Bitcoin, Ethereum – are traded on all of these exchanges but at different prices.

He realized that his internship project was actually a business unto itself. Qin left his university in Australia to move to New York and build Virgil Capital. “The crypto fundamentals will persist,” he said.

## Taking it to the bank

Now comes the bit of luck.

To transform Virgil into a mega arb fund, he managed to connect to 41 exchanges in 41 countries. That's a huge feat, as each exchange requires a lot of work to integrate.



build enough risk management to compensate for the lack of a custody solution, meet HFT demands, and hire traders able to navigate both the worlds of finance and crypto.

But because Qin began this in 2016 and 2017, before the industry went into crypto frenzy, he could find enough banks in a given jurisdiction willing to give him

## ***WE NEVER TRY TO MAKE EASY MONEY***

*Stefan Qin, Virgil Capital*

He says he invests a lot of time in maintaining good relationships with those banks which got cold feet when crypto and its related scams hit the headlines.

Qin calls this his secret weapon: it's now become difficult for crypto business to open bank accounts. He says he's encountering a lot of friction as he tries to enter new markets.

In short, Virgil, perhaps naively, managed to secure the bank accounts to use its arbitrage strategies. It will be very difficult for other firms to replicate that; even Virgil can't expand. But this access underpins its ability to arbitrage among many venues and gives it a huge edge in attracting funds – to the extent that it doesn't need to charge fees, which in turn attracts more clients.

### **Durable dynamics**

The firm's arbitrage fund now has about \$112 million under management and a long record of annual distributions of up to 25%.

Because Virgil cannot grow AUM without impacting performance (the total crypto market cap is about \$237 billion), he had to hand back some investors' money. Those investors have to come back. So he launched a multi-strategy fund, both to provide Virgil with a new arbitrage strategy, and also as a destination for capital that can't enter the arb fund. The new fund now runs about \$27 million and can scale up to \$75 million.



# ***IT'S NOT ENOUGH TO BE A GOOD TRADER***

*Stefan Qin, Virgil Capital*

Is he worried that a firm built on market inefficiencies can find its returns diminished as new entrants?

Qin says he initially thought hedge funds, prop shops and family offices would enter the market and make crypto more efficient. But it hasn't happened.

"They became my clients instead," he said.

The finicky world of crypto is too expensive to get into. The learning curve is steep – a year of paying traders to lose bets. It's a hard sell for financial firms' investors and shareholders.

This may explain why the industry has seen plenty of banks enter crypto as investors, but not set up their own exchanges (as DBS has just announced), but not launch fund strategies.

That, plus the natural dynamics of crypto, seem likely to keep quant strategies in crypto as they risk-manage well.

## **Tradepreneur**

Qin's biggest challenge is finding the right people to join the firm. He now employs 10 people.

He's interviewed or trialed many people out of big funds like Citadel, Millenium and Sigma.

He respects their financial acumen, noting that he's never worked in the financial industry. He acknowledges it's not a world he knows: "I dropped out of uni."



But the embryonic nature of crypto means traders from such places can't op because they're used to sophisticated custody, fund administration, account other processes that support trading.

"It's not enough to be a good trader," Qin said, because people have to invei go along. "You also need to be an engineer, a risk manager, and an accounta an entrepreneur."

He does believe, however, that firms like Virgil are creating bridges between finance and crypto.

But the culture is different. Hedge funds teach their people to compete for b eat dog. Crypto is still in a building phase, and such rivalries are counterpro

"There's too many challenges in crypto," he said. "We need to collaborate."

And he wants to keep people focused just on trading, and not get distracted opportunities. Firms in crypto can do far more than they might in finance: b market maker, a broker, an investment bank, all in one.

For Qin that risks distraction. "Virgil is the longest-running quant in crypto do trading," he said.

He's 23 now and running one of the biggest funds in blockchain finance. Sur tempted by detours?

"My parents wanted me to be a physicist," he said. "They weren't too happy had quit uni to do this crypto thing. Who knows, maybe someday I'll comple what I really want to do is trade crypto."

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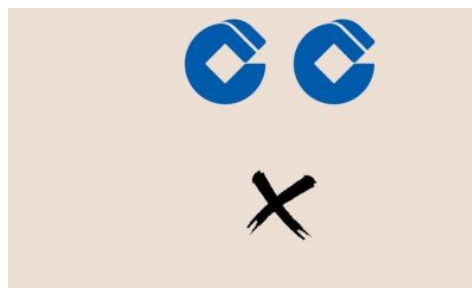


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